

1847; afterwards divinity lecturer; Grinfield lecturer, 1861-2; vicar of East Isley, 1865-84; edited 'Nov. Test. Græc. . . . Acc. Collatio Cod. Sinaitici' (1864). [xxiv. 309]

HANSOM, JOSEPH ALOYSIUS (1803-1882), architect and inventor; erected the Birmingham town hall, 1833; registered 'Patent Safety Cab,' 1834, differing in many respects from present hansom; established 'The Builder,' 1842. [xxiv. 309]

HANSON, JOHN (fl. 1604), poet; B.A. Peterhouse, Cambridge, 1604; author of 'Time is a Turn-coate, or England's Threefold Metamorphosis' (1604). [xxiv. 310]

HANSON, JOHN (fl. 1658?), author of 'The Sabatarians confuted by the New Covenant,' 1658; of Pembroke College, Oxford. [xxiv. 310]

HANSON, 'Sir' LEVETT (1754-1814), author; school-fellow of Nelson and friend of Warren Hastings; of Trinity and Emmanuel Colleges, Cambridge; councillor to the Grand Duke of Holstein and knight of St. Philip, 1780; knight vice-chancellor of St. Joachim, 1800; lived in many European states; imprisoned in Austria, 1794; published account of European orders of knighthood, 1803, and poems, 1811; died at Copenhagen. [xxiv. 311]

HANSON, Sir RICHARD DAVIES (1805-1876), chief-justice of South Australia; edited the 'Globe' in London; supported Edward Gibbon Wakefield's colonisation schemes; one of the founders of South Australia; accompanied Lord Durham to Canada, 1838; crown prosecutor in New Zealand, 1840-6; drafted constitution of South Australia, 1851-6; attorney-general, 1857-60; chief-justice of South Australia, 1861-74; knighted, 1869; sometime acting-governor; published works, including 'The Jesus of History,' 1869. [xxiv. 311]

HANWAY, JONAS (1712-1786), traveller and philanthropist; as partner of a St. Petersburg merchant made journey (1743-5) down the Volga and by the Caspian to Persia with a caravan of woollen goods, and returned after perilous adventures by the same route, 1745; left Russia and lived in London after 1750; published an account of his travels, 1753, an essay attacking tea-drinking (severely criticised by Johnson and Goldsmith) and other works mostly connected with his philanthropic undertakings; appointed commissioner of victualling office, 1762, as reward for public services. He is best known as one of the chief founders of the Marine Society (1756) and the Magdalen charity (1758) the reformer of the Foundling Hospital and the pioneer of the umbrella; a monument was erected to him in Westminster Abbey, 1788. [xxiv. 312]

HARBERT. [See HERBERT.]

HARBIN, GEORGE (fl. 1713), nonjuror; B.A. Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1686; chaplain to Bishop Turner of Ely and Viscount Weymouth; friend of Ken. [xxiv. 316]

HARBORD, EDWARD, third **BARON SUFFIELD** (1781-1835), philanthropist; M.P., Great Yarmouth, 1806-1812, Shaftesbury, 1820-1; succeeded as peer, 1821; carried reforms concerning prison discipline and game-laws; abolitionist. [xxiv. 316]

HARBORD, WILLIAM (1635?-1692), politician; secretary to Earl of Essex, 1672; took active part in attack on Danby in connection with popish plot; M.P., Thetford, 1679, Launceston, 1680 and 1681; volunteered in imperial army at Buda, 1686; accompanied William of Orange to England, 1688; privy councillor and paymaster-general, 1688-90; vice-treasurer of Ireland, 1690; sent as ambassador to Turkey to mediate between sultan and the emperor Leopold, 1691; died on his way at Belgrade. [Suppl. ii. 387]

* **HARBORNE, WILLIAM** (d. 1617), first English ambassador in Turkey, 1582-8; concluded treaty for the establishment of Turkey company, 1579; account of his return journey (1588) printed in Hakluyt's 'Voyages'; manuscript account of his proceedings in Turkey in British Museum. [xxiv. 316]

HARGARSE, Lord (1635?-1700). [See HOG, Sir ROGER.]

HARCLAY, HAROLA, or HARTOLA, ANDREW, **EARL OF CARLISLE** (d. 1323), sheriff of Cumberland, warden of the west marches and of Carlisle Castle;

summoned as a baron to parliament, 1321; defeated and captured Earl Thomas of Lancaster at Boroughbridge, and executed him at Pontefract, 1322; created earl by Edward II, with patent specifying his services; executed at Carlisle for making compact with Bruce. [xxiv. 317]

HARCOURT, CHARLES (1838-1880), actor; real name **CHARLES PARKER HILLIER**; first appeared at St. James's Theatre, 1863; lessee of Marylebone Theatre, 1871-2; best exponent of Mercutio after Vining's death. [xxiv. 319]

HARCOURT, EDWARD (1767-1847), archbishop of York; took name Harcourt on succession to family estates, 1831, being previously known as Vernon; educated at Westminster and Oxford; fellow of All Souls' College, Oxford, 1777; D.O.L., 1786; canon of Christ Church, 1785, and vicar of Sudbury; prebendary of Gloucester, 1785-91; bishop of Carlisle, 1791-1807; archbishop of York, 1807-47; privy councillor, 1808; member of Queen Charlotte's council; member of ecclesiastical commission, 1835. [xxiv. 319]

HARCOURT, HENRY (1612-1673), jesuit; real name **BEAUMONT**; spiritual coadjutor, 1643; published 'England's Old Religion faithfully gathered out of the Church of England,' 1650. [xxiv. 320]

HARCOURT, alias PERSALL, JOHN (1632-1702). [See PERSALL.]

HARCOURT, LEVESON VERNON (1788-1860),* chancellor of York; author of 'Doctrine of the Deluge,' 1838; son of Edward Harcourt [q. v.] [xxiv. 320]

HARCOURT, OCTAVIUS HENRY CYRIL VERNON (1793-1863), admiral; son of Edward Harcourt [q. v.]; saw active service in Egypt and at Toulon and Tarragona; captured martello tower and convoy at Piombo, 1814; surveyed coast of Central America, 1834-6; vice-admiral, 1861; built several churches and Masham almshouses. [xxiv. 320]

HARCOURT, ROBERT (1574?-1631), traveller; gentleman-commoner, St. Alban Hall, Oxford, 1590; went to Guiana and took possession of land for the crown, 1609; obtained letters patent for colonisation of Guiana; his company incorporated with Roger North's, 1626; his 'Relation of a Voyage to Guiana' (1613) reprinted in Purchas. [xxiv. 321]

HARCOURT, Sir SIMON (1603?-1649), soldier of fortune; son of Robert Harcourt [q. v.]; knighted, 1627; served Prince of Orange against Spaniards; commanded regiment against Scots, 1639-40; governor of Dublin, 1641; mortally wounded by rebels at Kilgobbin Castle. [xxiv. 321]

HARCOURT, SIMON (1684-1720), second son of Simon Harcourt, first viscount Harcourt [q. v.]; M.A. Christ Church, Oxford, 1712; secretary to the society of 'Brothers'; M.P., Wallingford and Abingdon; wrote verses in preface to Pope's 'Works' (1717); his epitaph composed by Pope. [xxiv. 324]

HARCOURT, SIMON, first **VISCOUNT HARCOURT** (1661?-1727), of Stanton Harcourt, Oxfordshire; B.A. Pembroke College, Oxford, 1678; D.O.L., 1702; barrister, Inner Temple, 1683; recorder of Abingdon, 1683; tory M.P. for Abingdon, 1690-1705, Bossiney, 1705-8, Cardigan, 1710; directed impeachment of Somers, 1701; as solicitor-general (1702-7) took part in prosecuting Defoe (1703) and asserting jurisdiction of the Commons in election petitions, 1704; as commissioner for the union drafted Ratification Bill, 1707; attorney-general, 1707-8; ably defended Sacheverell, 1710; privy councillor, 1710; lord-keeper, 1710; created Baron Harcourt, 1711; lord chancellor, 1713-14; obtained acquittal of Oxford and pardon of Bolingbroke; created viscount, 1721, re-admitted privy councillor, 1722; several times a lord justice; best speaker of his day; friend of Bolingbroke, Pope, and Swift. [xxiv. 322]

HARCOURT, SIMON, first **EARL HARCOURT** (1714-1777), son of Simon Harcourt (1684-1720) [q. v.]; educated at Westminster; attended George II at Dettingen, 1743; created Viscount Harcourt of Nuneham-Courtney and Earl Harcourt of Stanton Harcourt, 1749; privy councillor, 1751; governor to Prince of Wales, 1751-2; envoy to Mecklenburg-Strelitz for the Prince of Wales's marriage with Princess Charlotte, 1761; ambassador at Paris, 1768-